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SUMMER and AUTUMN, 1894.

Illustrated and Descriptive Catalogue of the

Orange County Nurseries.



Pot Grown and Layer Strawberry, Celery, Cabbage, Cauliflower, etc.

PLANTS

THIS IS THE TIME TO PLANT IF YOU WANT BEAUTIFUL
BERRIES NEXT YEAR.

T. J. DWYER, CORNWALL,
ORANGE CO., N. Y.

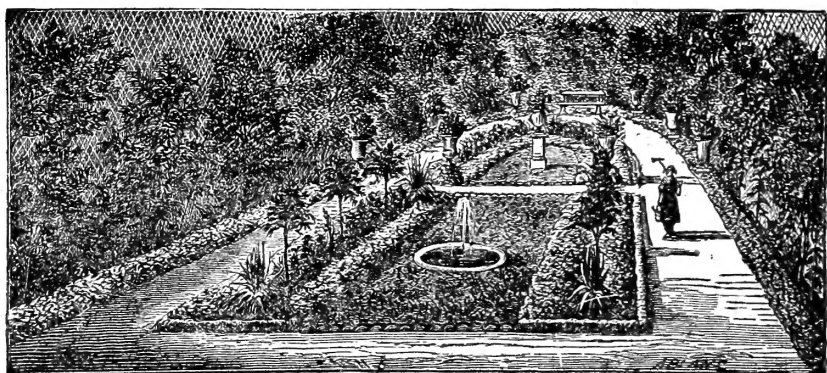
LANDSCAPE GARDENING.



This work has become such a prominent feature of our business that we have thought best to devote this page to advertise it.

In connection with the nursery trade we have been engaged in this pleasant work for the past eighteen years and have planned and perfected some of the finest grounds in this part of the country. We have taken the rough field, covered with stones, stumps, briars, brush, etc., and transformed it into a beautiful lawn, with roads, paths, trees, shrubs and flower beds, all within a few month's time. If you have bought a new place with the intention of building, or intend making any other improvements on your grounds, we will be pleased to make an engagement to meet you on the ground, where we can talk the matter over intelligently, make you a plan of the contemplated improvements, with cost.

We will be glad to give you an estimate for the following lines of work: Plowing, grading and seeding, blasting and removing stones and



stumps, furnishing pipe, ditching and draining land, sewage draining, laying out and building roads and paths, digging and completing wells and cisterns, excavating for house and out-buildings, building lawn tennis courts and croquet grounds, building fences of all kinds, including rustic fences, of which some fifty different patterns may be seen at our own home; also rustic bridges, houses, etc., etc. We will lay out and arrange plots for your vegetable, fruit and flower gardens, furnish and properly plant for you the very choicest small fruits of all kinds, such as strawberries, raspberries, blackberries, currants, grapes, etc., etc. Also the best hardy trustworthy varieties of apples, pears, peaches, cherries and all other varieties of fruits. Will furnish and plant all the ornamental trees, vines and shrubs, such as maples, evergreens, rhododendrons, hydrangeas, clematis, and anything else named in this catalogue.

T. J. DWYER, Cornwall, Orange County, N. Y.

References.



As to our responsibility and good standing we refer to Mr. C. L. C. Kerr, cashier of the National Bank of Newburgh, at Newburgh, N. Y., the Cornwall Savings Bank, Cornwall-on-Hudson, N. Y., the Postmasters at Cornwall, Cornwall-on-Hudson and Cornwall Landing, or any business firm of this place.

[From Rural New Yorker, August, 1893.]

The Summer and Autumn list of seasonable nursery plants from the Orange County Nurseries is just received. It and the illustrations of strawberries, etc., are very complete. Mr. Dwyer, the proprietor of the nurseries, is a practical working nurseryman, and we know that he takes great pains to see that the goods he sends out are true to name and strong thrifty stock. This Illustrated Catalogue will be mailed free on application to T. J. Dwyer, Cornwall, N. Y.

[From New England Homestead, March, 1893.]

Mr. T. J. Dwyer, of Cornwall, N. Y., is a practical nurseryman and has earned a reputation for sending out nothing but first class stock. In his advertisement on another page, he offers to send his Spring Catalogue free on application.

[From the Orange County Farmer, March, 1893.]

The Spring Catalogue of the reliable Orange County Nurseries, of T. J. Dwyer, Cornwall, N. Y., will be sent free to all applicants.

[From Rural New Yorker, Dec. 2nd, 1893.]

When you send the Orange County Nurseries at Cornwall, N. Y., an order, you may feel pretty sure that you will get what you order and prime stock every time.

TESTIMONIALS FROM NEAR AND FAR.

MR. T. J. DWYER: POUGHKEEPSIE, N. Y., July 5th, 1893.

DEAR SIR:—I purchased of you last August, six hundred potted strawberry plants as follows: Two hundred of each, Cumberland, Parker Earle and Lovett's Early. To say I am pleased with results does not express my pleasure. Just fancy a back-door berry patch, 30x40, yielding in ten months three hundred quarts, and giving me a profit of \$43; I could not ask or expect more. I followed your instructions in preparing the bed, and took care of them after they were planted. My favorite is the Lovett's Early which yielded me two-thirds of the total, or one quart to a plant; they were first and last or one month in bearing. Too much praise cannot be given this variety. I think it to be the climax of strawberries.

Yours very respectfully,

JAMES H. ACKLEY.

MR. T. J. DWYER, Cornwall, N. Y. LOUISVILLE, Ky., Nov. 17, '93.

DEAR SIR:—Enclosed please find draft on me for \$20.25 in payment for bill of nursery stock. Hope it will arrive in good condition. Thanks for your promptness in shipping the roots. I will want a few thousand strawberry plants next spring. Please give me your opinion of the best varieties, both early and late.

Yours respectfully,

JOHN H. HOFFMAN.

RICHARD KEMPE, dealer in Fruit, Produce and Provisions, 23 Front St.
HAMILTON, BERMUDA, Nov. 17, '93.

MR. T. J. DWYER, Cornwall, N. Y.

DEAR SIR:—I received your letter and two boxes of strawberry plants. They arrived in capital condition. I enclose you a \$20 note; please send me by return 2,000 more strawberry plants, 100 raspberry plants, as trial send which you think suitable for this climate, 1 dozen dewberries and 1 dozen wineberries. Yours truly, RICHARD KEMPE.

MR. T. J. DWYER.

DOVER, Del., Dec. 13, '93.

DEAR SIR:—We enclose you our check for \$21 for bill enclosed. The plants came during the absence of the writer. They were well packed and entirely satisfactory. Sincerely yours, SLAYMAKER & SON.

RICHARD KEMPE, dealer in Fruit, Produce and Provisions. 23 Front St.
HAMILTON, Bermuda, Nov. 29, '93.

MR. T. J. DWYER, Cornwall, N. Y.

DEAR SIR:—Have received the plants O. K. and now wait for you to send me the bill for the last lot. Yours truly, RICHARD KEMPE

18 West 47th Street, New York, Nov. 13, '93.

MR. T. J. DWYER, Cornwall, N. Y.

DEAR SIR:—Enclosed I send you check for \$11.20, amount of your bill of Nov. 4, also herewith which please receipt and return to me. The trees arrived in good order and appear to be very nice. Yours truly,
J. W. BURKE.

Supreme County Chambers, Orange County, NEWBURGH, N. Y.

T. J. DWYER, Esq.

MY DEAR SIR:—The plants came to hand in good order; they look strong and vigorous, and I have no doubt will do well. I may want a few things in the Spring, and I will be glad to give you any order I have. I frequently had plants from Mr. Roe, and everything I had always did well. You may refer to me in your business. I will be glad to recommend you to any one desiring to buy of your stock.

Very truly yours, etc., C. F. BROWN, Judge of Supreme Court.
Alfred Bridgeman, Vegetable, Grass and Flower Seeds, etc., 37 East 19th St., bet. B'way and 4th Ave., New York.

MR. T. J. DWYER, DEAR SIR:—The strawberry plants are at hand in good order. I am well pleased with them. Yours truly,

ALFRED BRIDGEMAN.

MR. T. J. DWYER,

MARLBOROUGH, N. Y., Aug. 14, '93.

DEAR SIR:—The 100 Timbrell potted strawberry plants reached me in splendid condition. You didn't exaggerate when you said "the plants are very fine."

Yours truly, W. T. FLETCHER.

MR. T. J. DWYER,

PINE PLAINS, N. Y., May 17, '93.

DEAR SIR:—Enclosed find check for the amount of bill for roses. Allow me to say that I am well pleased with the stock I have received from your nursery. I have received from two other nurseries, but they were not equal to yours. The trees were fine and are doing well.

Yours truly, ISAAC HUNTING.

MR. T. J. DWYER,

NEW BOSTON, N. H., May 2, '93.

DEAR SIR:—I received your trees in good condition and am thankful to you for your careful attention. I expect I will give you a larger order next year. Yours respectfully, MARTIN T. CAMPBELL.

General Instruction.



Please remember that remittance by money order, postal note and registered letter should be made to us at Cornwall, N. Y. Remittance may also be made by express money order, which to many is a very convenient way of sending money.

PAYMENTS—Unless otherwise agreed, payments must be made in advance. Goods sent C. O. D. when one-third the amount is sent with the order. Prices in this catalogue abrogate all previous quotations. Fifty, five hundred and one-half dozen of a variety will be furnished at the one hundred, one thousand and dozen rates respectively.

Our Guarantee—While we exercise the greatest care to have all our trees, vines and plants true to label, and hold ourselves ready on proper proof to replace any stock that may not prove true to label, free of charge, or refund the amount paid for such stock, it is mutually understood and agreed between the purchasers and ourselves that our guarantee shall in no case make us liable for any sum greater than the amount originally received for such stock that proves untrue.

Terms Cash.—Orders from unknown persons must be accompanied by a draft on New York, registered letter, postal note or money order on Cornwall, N. Y., or reference that will be satisfactory.

Orders.—Please write orders on separate sheet, apart from the body of the letters, and be very particular to give the name and address distinctly, and thus aid us to facilitate execution and prevent errors.

Order Early.—Please send in your orders as early as you can, the earlier the better. In the busy season all are treated alike and must wait for their turn. Do not wait till late in the season. Our old customers know that they can send in their orders any time, and that we forward it any date they name. Parties unknown to us can place their orders early in the season by remitting fifteen per cent. of the amount of order, and the balance when they wish the stock shipped.

Our Prices are as low as anyone can grow and pack good strong, healthy stock for. If, however, you wish to purchase a large order of goods, please send us your list, and we will furnish you with a special low figure on it.

Packing.—No charge is made for packing or for delivery to freight depots or express offices here.

Shipping.—Plain and explicit shipping directions should be given with every order, naming mode and route for forwarding, otherwise we will use our own judgment; but, upon delivery to railroad, steamboat or express companies, our responsibility ceases, and they alone must be held accountable for loss or delay.

Errors.—In the press of business, errors sometimes may occur, of which we desire to be informed at once, that we may make proper amends, as we wish to render full satisfaction to all favoring us with their custom.

Substituting.—Should we be out of any variety ordered, we would substitute a variety in its place that would resemble is in time of ripening and other characteristics. When this is not desired, it should be so stated in the order.

Plants by Mail.—Layer strawberry plants can be sent by mail at the following rates. In addition to prices named [Pot grown plants can not be sent by mail.] 5 cts. per 15. 15 cts. per 50. 30 cts. per 100.

Our Splendid Location.



Cornwall, N. Y., is situated on the west bank of the Hudson River about fifty miles from New York City and has a population of over 4,000 people. It is pronounced by all who have visited the place to be the finest and best located town they have ever seen. Its fine drives and trees are its best features. The river and landscape views from the Storm King Mountain are without doubt the finest in this country. Dozens have remarked to me, "I have traveled all over this country and Europe, but this is the finest place I have ever visited." Cornwall is proud that here the well-known poet, N. P. Willis, had his home called "Idlewild," which has been converted into a beautiful park by its new and enterprising owner, Mr. Charles Curie.

Cornwall was also the home of the famous author, E. P. Roe. It was here he spent the prosperous portion of his life. It was here he wrote his many popular works, and built the nursery trade of which he was so justly proud. He was one of Cornwall's best men, honored and respected by all—a modest, charitable citizen; those who knew him will always remember his friendly greeting. A park has been made to his memory on the place he once owned.

The principal industries of Cornwall are the Firth Carpet Mills, employing some 400 hands, and Mead & Taft and Holland Emslie, large builders, giving work to many hundred men. Here also is the New York Military Academy, having over 100 scholars. Cornwall is a principle summer resort, having many fine hotels, chief among which is the "Elmer" and the "Mountain House."

Three railroads run through the place, the West Shore, Erie, and Ontario and Western, and the N. Y. C & H. R. R. is across the Hudson River. We can connect with this road at Newburgh, which is only four miles from Cornwall.



WE CAN SHIP BY FREIGHT with any of the railroads named above, and by the Ramsdell Transportation Co. (boats) to New York City, by the Albany line of boats, the Kingston line of boats; other passenger boats, (which do not carry freight,) among them the Mary Powell, land here also.

WE CAN FORWARD BY EXPRESS by the National, American, Adams, and Wells, Fargo & Co. Express Companies.

We are only one and one-half miles from all these means of transportation. You can readily see that our shipping facilities are unsurpassed.

The fare is only twenty-five cents to the nursery from the West Shore Depot, Ontario & Western Depot, from all the boat landings named above. Stages meet all trains and boats.

Our Telegraph Office is Cornwall, N. Y., less than one-half mile from our office. All messages will reach us promptly after being received here.

Our Celery Plants.



Having made the growing of these plants a special feature of our business, we have now a very large trade too supply, and have been obliged to double our plantings each year in order too supply the increasing demand. We have now not less than two million of these plants ready for shipment. Please remember we have these plants in the varieties named, both transplanted and fine shorn plants from the seed bed; they are ready now, and consequently you need not delay (as some often do) by writing to us for information as to whether or not we can furnish the desired plants; send along your order at once and you may rest assured of prompt treatment.

Our stock of cabbage and cauliflower is now ready and is unusually large and fine, and we know the prices quoted are as low as any one can grow first-class plants for.

Please Note This.—That the discount of fifteen per cent. will be allowed on all orders of \$3.00 and upwards, providing the same reaches us before July 15th (collections, baskets, crates, etc., excepted).



Desirable Collections

Of pot-grown strawberry plants for the home garden. For illustrations and descriptions of the varieties named in these collections, you are referred to the pages of this catalogue.



Novelty Collections.

COLLECTION NO. 1 FOR \$5.00.

15 Timbrell.

15 Marshall.

15 Greenville.

15 Mary.

All strong pot-grown plants that will bear a full crop of fruit next season.

COLLECTION NO. 2 FOR \$7.50

All strong pot-grown plants of the following four excellent varieties:

100 Timbrell.

100 Gandy.

100 Babich.

100 C. Triumph.

COLLECTION NO. 3 FOR \$10.00.

All strong pot-grown plants and desirable for all who wish a fine crop of the best fruit grown, in less than ten months from planting. Please consider this offer well as it is one of the best we have ever made.

100 Timbrell.

100 Lovett's Early.

100 Parker Earle.

100 Greenville.

How These Plants Are Prepared For Shipment.

POT-GROWN STRAWBERRY PLANTS.

Pot-grown plants are removed from the pots and with the ball of earth about the roots are wrapped in paper, packed in shallow, open boxes, with damp moss about the plants. They can be shipped any distance and always arrive in good condition, and they can be planted with safety in the very dryest weather without the loss of a single plant in one hundred. This system of growing plants has now become so popular, that many, and even old fruit growers, defer planting in the Spring and plant pot-grown plants where they have already grown their early potatoes, peas, &c. I believe the day is not far distant when one-half of all our plants will be set during the Summer months. Let us think for a moment.



PLANT READY FOR SHIPMENT.

With this system we are privileged to get a full crop of potatoes and strawberries in fourteen months. This is being done by myself and by hundreds of others to my knowledge, and I know of several acres that are now in potatoes, peas, and early vegetables, that a year hence will be loaded with strawberries. "This is the kind of farming that pays."

Please Note.---That all varieties not marked (Pistillate) are perfect flowering kinds, and can be planted without planting other sorts with or near them. Also note that it is the reverse with the Pistillate varieties, and that it is absolutely necessary that they should be planted near the perfect flowering kinds. I have known of many failures and serious losses caused by the planting of imperfect varieties, and not properly fertilizing them with the staminate fruits.

THE RURAL NEW YORKER.

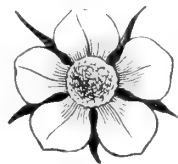
The best agricultural and horticultural paper published. Every farmer and fruit grower ought to take it. Weekly \$1.00 a year. We value it so highly that we will send it free one year to any one ordering stock from this catalogue to the amount of \$5.00 or over. [Collections, crates, baskets, etc., excepted.]

How to Plant.

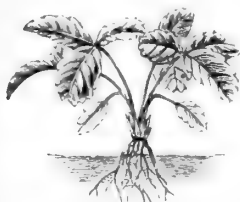
Land that has been previously cropped with wheat, corn, potatoes or cabbage, is well adapted for a strawberry plantation, provided it is well manured, ploughed deep, thoroughly harrowed, and put into first-class condition, and above all, that water does not remain on the ground any length of time after a rain. This would be ruinous to them, particularly in the fall and winter months, when the ground freezes and thaws at intervals. Set the plants not less than three feet apart between the rows, and eighteen inches apart in the row. Set the plants so that the crown shows over the



PERFECT FLOWER



PISTILLATE.



STRAWBERRY PLANTED TOO SHALLOW.

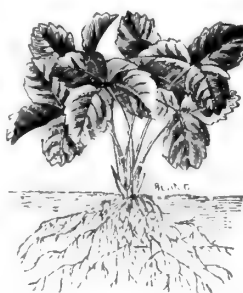


WRONG WAY OF PLANTING.



STRAWBERRY PLANTED TOO DEEP.

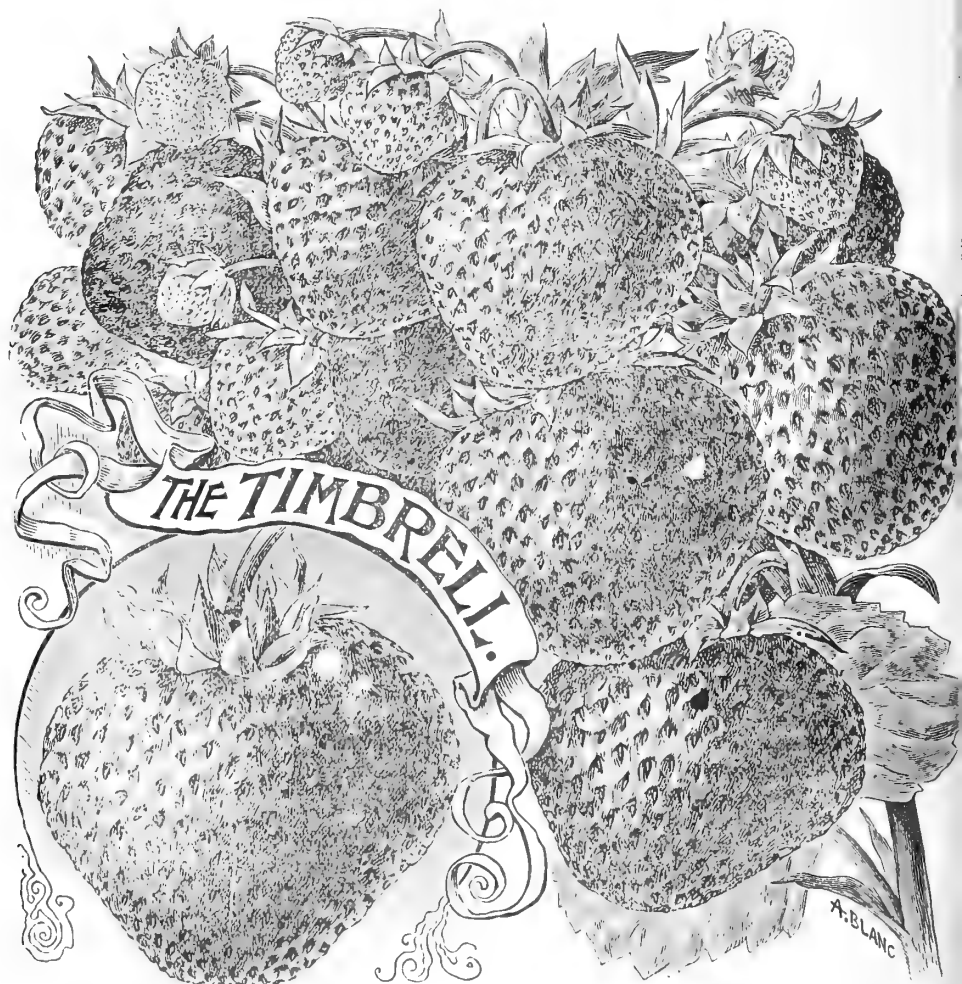
surface. Plant the pistillate perfect-flowering the perfect varieties to imperfect varieties. If large way make a furrow set the roots in it straight around the plants with soil around them that will break in two before themselves to leave their the furrow can be readily. If you have only a fam-straight line and use the place for the plants, and them with the hands and weight of the body; thus you will always leave the ground level around them. Should the ground be dry, or the sun very warm, use any mulching material at hand (that will admit the light and air) to shade the plants for a few days or until it rains. To set an acre of plants, three feet by eighteen inches apart, would require 12,000 plants.



RIGHT WAY OF PLANTING.

illate varieties between kind, having a row of every third row of the you are planting in a some six inches deep and down. Draw the soil the hands and so firm the the leaf of the plants the plants will allow places. The remainder of ly leveled in with a hoe. ily bed to set draw a garden trowel to make firm the ground around

Valuable New Varieties.



✓ **Timbrell.**—In June, 1889, in company with Mr. E. G. Fowler, the then editor of the *ORANGE COUNTY FARMER*, and now associate editor of *THE RURAL NEW YORKER*, I drove from Middletown, N. Y., to Unionville, Orange County, N. Y., a distance of some fifteen miles, for the purpose of seeing this and some others of Mr. H. S. Timbrell's seedlings in fruit. We were welcomed by this hard-working and industrious fruit enthusiast, and found his beds of strawberries and other fruits a model of neatness and thorough cultivation. This, together with the natural good land in Orange County, aided and enriched by a liberal dressing of stable manure, gave the fruit and foliage a very inviting appearance this beautiful June morning. The notes I made of the Timbrell at that time are: Medium to late, one of the best flavored fruits I have eaten, sets an enor-

mous quantity of fruit, the plants show a tendency to grow into stools, making a strong growth of dark, rich foliage. In this respect as well as in the size, color and shape of the fruit it resembles the Miner's Prolific, but is entirely distinct from the Miner's in flavor. I cannot speak of its qualities as a market berry, but it should have a place in every private garden.

We are growing the Timbrell in several parts of our nurseries, and it has adapted itself wonderfully well to the land in each place. We never saw a finer grower in the strawberry family. The plants are large and strong, while the foliage is of a dark, rich, healthy color. The fruit stalks are unusually strong and hold the fruit quite free from the ground. I find many of these stalks with twenty-five berries and blossoms on them, and I am pleased to note that as the blossoms develop they show very small stamens. I am inclined to believe that in the Timbrell we have found a valuable acquisition to our list of good varieties of strawberries.

The above is taken from our Summer Catalogue of pot-grown plants and was written the latter part of May, 1893. What we thought of this variety after the fruiting season of 1893 was over, may be learned by reading the following, which is from the able pen of Mr. W. T. Doty, editor of THE ORANGE COUNTY FARMER. Mr. Doty made a very accurate report on some thirty or forty varieties he found fruiting here during his visit in June. We regret that space will not permit us to republish the article in full:

AMONG THE STRAWBERRIES.



Some of the Valuable Information Gleaned by a Trip Through Dwyer's Orange County Nurseries Last Week.

In its reference to the strawberries and their reception in the markets by the consumers a New York newspaper says that "Downing, the great fruit enthusiast, once remarked that he had heard of people who disliked strawberries, but he believed their existence to be as doubtful as that of the unicorn. This opinion can be well subscribed to, to this day, for, with the exception of the peach, perhaps there is no native fruit which maintains the popular hold upon the public taste that the strawberry does. It is evident that if its season of use, already doubled by southern enterprise, could be extended throughout the year, consumers would accept the indulgence with composure and delight."

Thoughts much in the same line crept into our mind as I wandered through the seemingly endless rows of strawberry vines and other fruits in the Orange County Nurseries of Mr. T. J. Dwyer at Cornwall, Wednesday of last week. I wanted to see the strawberries at their best (they are grown to perfection at Dwyer's nursery), but I was a little late for this, the fruit reaching their zenith the week previous. However I was well repaid for my trip, for there were berries yet on the vines that would have excited the enthusiasm of even the most undemonstrative lover of fine fruits. I was especially anxious to see how the new Timbrell was doing in Mr. Dwyer's grounds. I saw it two years ago in its home at Unionville, but had not seen the plants since.

Mr. Dwyer had been picking berries for over two weeks. The largest amount gathered in one day was on Monday, June 19th,—600 quarts. There has been no trouble to market his berries at from 10 to 20 cents a

quart. All the varieties of strawberries are grown and propagated here, and one can get any kind he wishes. There are some, however, as Mr. Dwyer says, which are not worth growing, and the list of really valuable kinds could be cut down to a dozen with advantage to nurserymen and all concerned. Mr. Dwyer is satisfied that at the head of the list should be placed the Timbrell. That is my opinion, and it was from the first day I saw it. It seems to adapt itself to all soils and locations, a point of immense advantage. I can best summarize the leading varieties from Mr. Dwyer's judgment and my own observations in the following order, largely one of merit, beginning certainly with

TIMBRELL—"It is the best flavored berry I ever knew," said Mr. Dwyer. "I had doubts about its market qualities," said he, "fearing at first that it would be soft; but have found it a exceptionally good market berry, being firm, of good, high color, averaging well and uniform. I am satisfied now that this is a very adaptable variety, and is bound to do well under fair treatment, over a wide range of country." With this opinion we coincide entirely. Mr. Dwyer set out the plants this Spring, yet this visit of mine revealed many berries on them, the first samples just ripening at the time of my visit, June 21st, and many of the stalks containing from ten to fifteen well-formed berries of various sizes, all of which are sure to come to maturity within ten or twelve days. This shows how vigorous the vine is and how late the fruit. The berry originated in the garden of Mr. H. S. Timbrell, of Unionville, N. Y. In our tour of the nursery grounds we began with the Timbrell and ended with it, and it held its own from beginning to end.

We were so well pleased with last year's fruiting of the Timbrell, and with all the favorable reports we have received and read of it that we began extending our planting of it. During the months of August and September, we planted with pot grown plants of this variety alone one and one-half acres of new beds, and at this writing, June 1, thousands of these plants contain over 75 berries and blossoms.

What Others Think of the Timbrell.

AUGUST, 7, 1892.

Yes, I have tried the Timbrell, and it is, as judged by me, the best berry—all things considered—I have ever tried. Abundantly productive, of the first quality, large size, and having a characteristic form, which is fairly regular; it is, besides, a firm berry. The vines are vigorous and hardy, and I can hardly say too much in favor of this berry from one season's trial.

Sincerely,

E. S. CARMAN, Editor of THE RURAL NEW YORKER.

In summing up the report for THE RURAL NEW YORKER, Mr. Carman says: "Were I confined to but one variety, it would be the Timbrell, on account of its excellent quality."

In regard to the Timbrell strawberry, tested on my grounds for the past two seasons. I have to report, (1) that it was planted and cultivated beside several of the more popular sorts, both new and old, but it far surpassed all other varieties in everything that goes to make up a desirable berry; (2) For health of plant, productiveness, size, solidity, and Flavor (with a big F) it, in my opinion, beats the world. I predict a run far exceeding that of any strawberry yet introduced.

Yours truly,

J. O. AUSTIN.

Among the late berries, Gandy, Parker Earle, Enhance, etc., it is

later than any, and is remarkable in productiveness and quality. I regard it as the greatest acquisition ever made to the strawberry world, and predict that the Timbrell berry will be a more general favorite than any variety now on the market.

A. J. BAXTER.

The Timbrell is today the most popular of all the varieties grown. We are satisfied that the Timbrell has come to stay and that it will take a place as yet unfilled by any strawberry; namely a prolific, late, fine, large, handsome and most excellent flavored berry. We were so well pleased with last year's fruiting of this variety and with all the favorable reports of its behavior in all sections of the country, that we have extended our plantations of it until now, we have several acres of this in plants; consequently we are able to offer the plants as cheap as any one who will furnish the same quality of stock.

Price for good, strong, vigorous Pot-grown plants that will produce a good crop of fruit next year: Per doz. \$1.00. Per 25, \$1.50. Per 50, \$3.00. Per 100, \$5.00. Per 1,000, \$40.00



You Can Save Fifteen Per Cent.

We will allow you a discount of fifteen per cent. on all orders to the amount of \$3.00 and upwards, providing the same reaches us before July 15th.

Please note the above offer is Special, and will not apply to any of the collections named in this catalogue; as we have already made the prices for these so low we cannot in any instance deviate from them.



The Shipping Season.

Owing to our new system of growing Pot-Grown plants, we can fill orders promptly any time after June 30th. Our propagating beds in which we grow these plants are from pot-grown plants planted last September, and all fruit stalks removed from them this Spring, consequently they make young plants much earlier than plants that have been allowed to bear fruit. The plants are nearly twice as large and much more vigorous. In addition to this we are growing our plants on the very best soil, highly manured and fertilized. Our plants are double the size of those sent out by many dealers.

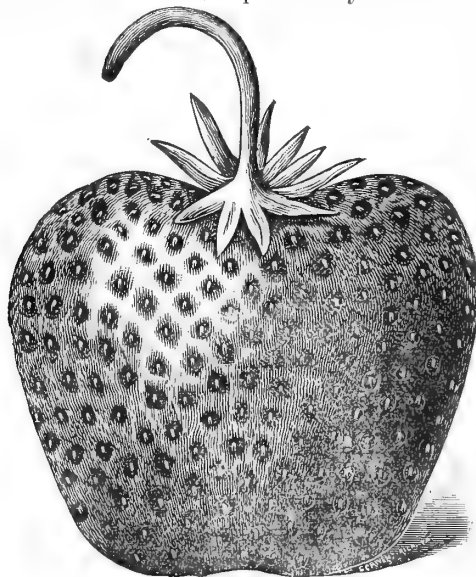
THE RURAL NEW YORKER.

The best agricultural and horticultural paper published. Every farmer and fruit grower ought to take it. Weekly \$1.00 a year. We value it so highly that we will send it free one year to any one ordering stock from this catalogue to the amount of \$5.00 or over. [Collections, crates, baskets, etc., excepted.]

The Marshall Strawberry.



This magnificent berry, a few plants of which were sent out last year, at \$10.00 a dozen, is practically offered for the first time this season. Of



THE MARSHALL STRAWBERRY.

the very largest size, far surpassing in that respect any other sort, in color very dark rich crimson to the core, flesh fine grained and of a delicious flavor and with the peculiar aroma of the native wild strawberry, from which it is thought to have sprung, it is undoubtedly the finest sort ever grown in this country. The blossom is perfect and needs no fertilization. The plants are the strongest and most vigorous I have ever seen. The foliage is heavy, and thick enough to protect the blossom from late frosts, and the roots from the winter's cold. It is a remarkably fine keeper and carrier, which will commend it to all growers for the market. 3,000 qts. grown on 1-4 acre.

Testimony of the Massachusetts Horticultural Society.—Any number of testimonials could be furnished from experienced growers who have watched the Marshall for two or three years, but the unprejudiced testimony of the Massachusetts Horticultural Society, the most critical society in this country, is all we have room for at present. To a well known cultivator who wrote to Mr. E. W. Wood, chairman of the Fruit Committee of that society, to inquire what he thought of it, Mr. Wood replied: "It is a new variety and the most promising variety grown. The biggest measure over 7 inches in circumference, very dark red, and the reddest berry all through there is grown. Fourteen berries filled a quart basket. It has a fine flavor. The plant is very hardy. The owner has never covered it and it comes out fresh every spring." It was exhibited in 1892, and in that year the Massachusetts Horticultural Society gave it its two first prizes, and its three second prizes. On being exhibited in June, 1893, in competition as before with the most celebrated sorts, it again received all the first prizes, including the Lyman plate. This is an unexampled success at the best show of strawberries ever made by this society. Those who were present at this exhibition will not soon forget the enthusiasm with which this splendid display of fruit was received.

We have a fine plantation of this wonderful berry. The plants at our nursery are exceptionally strong, vigorous growers. The stock of Marshall is limited, consequently the price for plants will be somewhat high for this season. We would like to have all our customers try this new fruit in a small way. We have concluded to offer it at the very lowest price and in small quantities only.

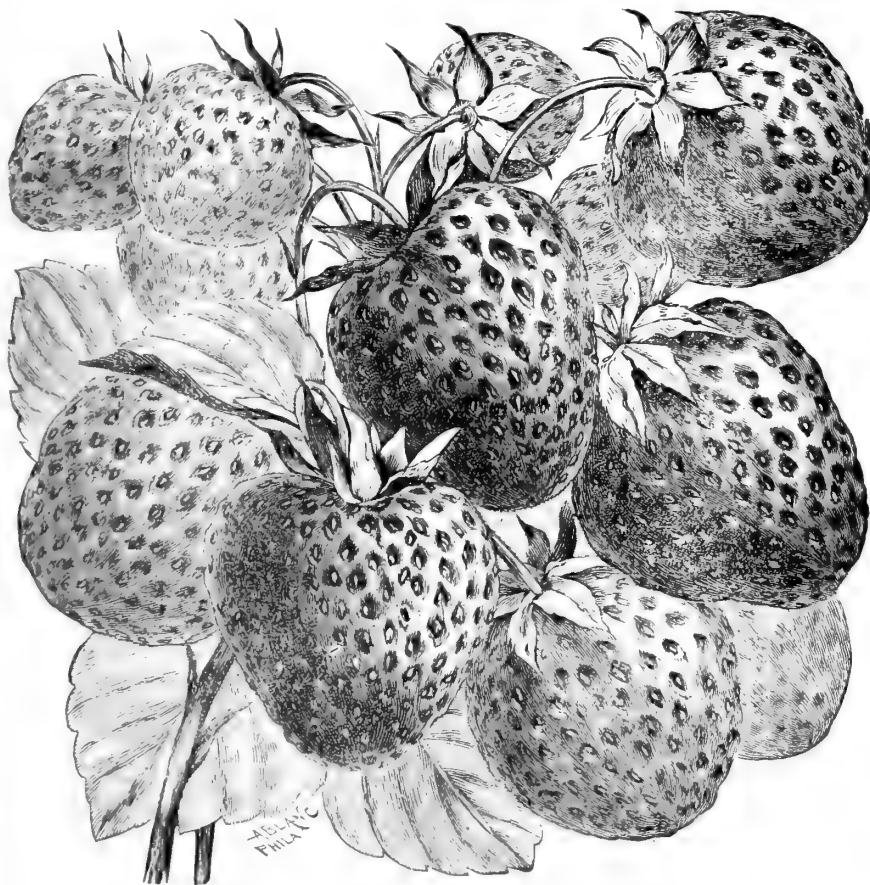
Please remember the prices we quote below are for strong pot-grown plants that will produce a full crop of fruit the coming season.

Price, per 3 plants, 75 cents; 6 plants, \$1.25; 12 plants, \$2.00; 25 plants, \$3.50; 50 plants, \$6.00.



✓ The Greenville Strawberry.

We are fruiting this variety on quite a large scale this season, and at this writing it is very promising. We find the plants, good, strong, clean



growers, resembling the Bubach No. 5 in many respects. The fruit, however, is firmer and of much better flavor.

Please read what the best of authorities have to say of the Greenville.

We have nothing to take back of what we have said in former reports regarding Greenville. It is a first-class market berry, and is good enough for home use. The plants are healthy and productive, the berries of fair size and attractive. I rank Greenville as among the best.—W. J. Green,

Horticulturist of Ohio Agricultural Experimental Station, Columbus, Ohio, August 3, 1892.

Under date of June 24, 1892, Prof. J. Troop, of the Experimental Station of Lafayette, Ind., writes: "That owing to excess of rainfall and excessively hot weather during time of ripening, none of our berries have done so well—that is continued bearing so long—as last year; but the Greenville has held its own with the best of them." (See report of 1891.)

M. Crawford, Summit County, Ohio, writes: "The Greenville plants that I had for fruiting this year were set in the fall and had no rain until November, so that they really had no chance, but they showed the original tendency to bear a large crop. My new plants look well."

Waterville, Ohio, June 23, 1892, E. M. Buechly, Darke County, Ohio: Dear Sir:—My Greenville plants are doing finely. I saw it in fruit at the experimental station, side by side with Bubach, and after careful examination believe Greenville the better of the two. Yours truly, W. W. Farnsworth, Secretary Ohio State Horticultural Society.

Granton, Ontario, Canada, August 5, 1892. The Greenville Strawberry plants sent here for testing still maintain my former reports about it. The plant is without blemish, vigorous and productive. It is a showy market sort. I value it much; and I find no weak points in it after a three years' test. I can fully recommend it for general cultivation. Yours truly, John Little.

Your Greenville strawberry is a good berry, with healthy foliage and good form and color.—S. B. Green, Horticulturist Minn. Experimental Station, St. Anthony's Park, Minn.

Price for strong pot-grown plants, per doz., \$1.00; per 25, \$1.75; per 50, \$3.00; per 100, \$5.00.

✓ The Orange County Strawberry.

About eight years ago I found a number of seedlings growing in my garden. I took up several hundred of them and transplanted and cultivated them until they bore fruit, among them was this one and the one named Timbrell. They seemed to be so far ahead of all the older varieties on my grounds that I concluded to save them and thus far they have proved the best two varieties that I have ever cultivated. With the past season's experience I am convinced that this is the best early berry that I have on my grounds. Berry large; it is a common thing for them to measure five inches in circumference, good flavor, fruit globular in shape, ripens all over at once, vines healthy and strong and never has been known to rust or blight; it will yield as many quarts as the Crescent and ripens as early. Blossoms pistillate.

The above is the originator's description. We would add that if the Orange County turns out as well as the Timbrell, it will indeed be a grand berry.

Price for pot-grown plants, per doz., \$1.00; per 25, \$1.75; per 50, \$3.00; per 100, \$5.00.

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The Mary Strawberry.

(Pistillate.)—The introducer says: It would fill a large volume to tell all of interest that could be said regarding this truly wonderful berry

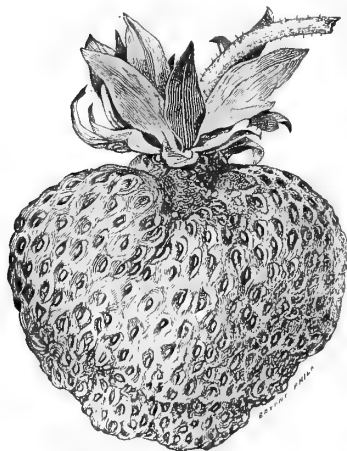


and the work of the grand old man who originated it, Mr. H. H. Alley, Essex County, New Jersey. But we must be brief and can well describe the berry simply by stating it is the largest strawberry yet produced, the most prolific, the most beautiful and the firmest large strawberry yet offered.

The berries are uniformly of the conical form, exceptionally uniform

in size and shape, deep crimson color, and of extra rich, high quality. Of the entire list of strawberries there is not a single sort that will keep longer when ripe or endure shipping better. Its season is medium to late, the berries retaining their large size remarkably well to the end. A characteristic of the variety is that its fruit is rarely ill-shaped, never cockscombed—an unusual feature in a large berry.

Price for strong pot-grown plants, per doz., \$1.50; per 25, \$2.50.



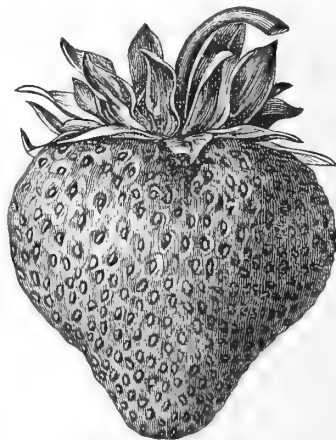
HENRY WARD BEECHER.

Henry Ward Beecher.

Like the Mary, it was produced by Mr. H. H. Alley, and is a cross between the Champion and Sharpless. It possesses all the valuable properties of both parents, which may be summarized as follows: In fruit, the firmness and rich color of the Champion in its palmy days, and the size of the Sharpless; while in plant it has the strong habit and perfect blossom of the Sharpless and the enduring sturdiness and productiveness of the Champion. Midseason. Price per dozen, \$1.50.

Dayton.

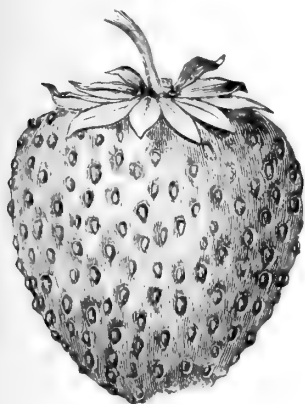
(Perfect flowering Variety).—We fruited this variety for the first time last season and we were so well pleased with it that we began setting new beds as soon as we could grow pot grown plants. The plants are robust, compact growers, habit of growth, color and shape of cap resembling the old Seth Boyden. The fruit is somewhat in shape like the Longfellow, lacking only the neck of this variety to make it almost an exact counterpart. The fruit, however, is entirely different in firmness, color and flavor. The Dayton ripens after the earliest fruit. It is very firm, of good flavor, crimson in color, large in size, uniform in shape and fairly productive. Price for strong, pot-grown plants per doz., 75c.; per 25, \$1.25; per 100, \$4.00.



Shuckless.

A novelty from the West that is said to leave the shuck like the raspberry, thus saving the trouble of capping the berries for

table use. "The Shuckless is recommended as a strong grower, hardy plant producing berries of uniform size in great abundance and of the best quality." A late variety with perfect flowers. Price for pot-grown plants, per doz., \$1.00; per 25, \$1.50; per 100, \$5.00.



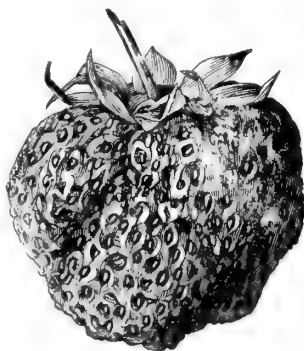
VAN DEMAN.

Van Deman.

The plants are vigorous growers, resembling somewhat the Capt. Jack, and immensely productive. The fruit is large, exceedingly beautiful, of a dark glossy crimson, firm, fine quality, and very attractive. The berries are cone-shaped, very regular and uniform, giving a very pleasing effect in the boxes, and commanding highest prices in market. Ripens ten days earlier than Crescent, and colors all over; has a perfect flower, and will be valuable as a pollinizer for early pistillates. Pot-grown plants, per doz., 75c.; per 25, \$1.25; per 100, \$2.50.

Clark's Early.

It is an early variety. The plants are rank, rich, uniform growers, each plant exactly like the other, the blossoms are perfect, having as many stamens as any variety I have ever seen. They are enormously productive, of good size, fruit averaging a little larger than the Charles Downing; the flavor is very fine, color very dark and rich—but its chief value is its firmness, making a very desirable market berry. Pot-grown plants, per doz., 75c.; per 25, \$1.25; per 100, \$2.50.



CLARK'S EARLY.

Southard's Early.

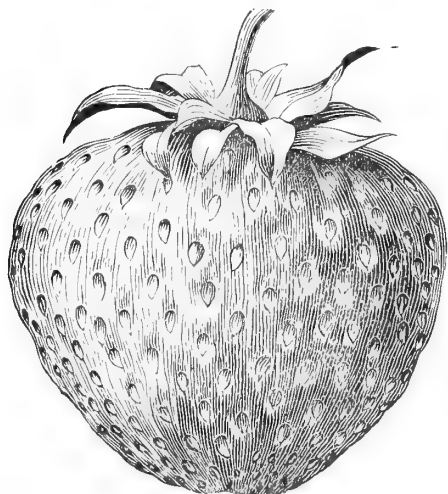
(Perfect flowers.) Is an extra early variety, ripening with Michel's Early. The plants are fairly good growers. Fruit is large, irregular in shape, acid in flavor, soft, and valuable only for a nearby market. It is fully as productive as Bubach, which it resembles in some ways but it is fully ten days earlier. Pot-grown plants, per doz., 75c.; per 25, \$1.25; per 100, \$3.00.

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Swindle.

(Pistillate variety.) A very fair ordinary grower on our grounds, and we have fruited it on different parts of the nursery. Only moderately productive, of handsome fruit, which is acid in flavor. Season midseason. Pot-grown plants, per doz., 75 cents; per 25, \$1. 25. 100, \$3.00.



GENERAL PUTMAN.

General Putman.

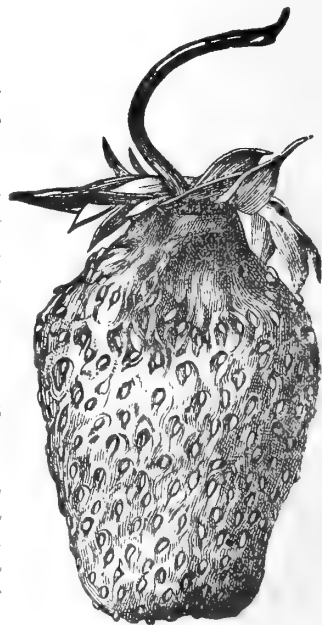
(Pistillate variety.) This berry was the largest in our trial bed the past season. The plants are very strong growers, with the very largest leaves. Fruit is light crimson in color, of handsome shape and appearance. It is late in ripening and a light cropper. Pot-grown plants, per doz., 75 cents; 25, \$1.25; 100, \$3.00.

Leader.

(Perfect flowering variety).—A new variety. We fruited it for the first time last season for productiveness, color, large, handsome fruit, firmness, and as a second early variety. It was not surpassed by any berry, in our beds for trial, but it is sadly lacking in quality and flavor. Pot-grown plants, per doz., \$1.00; 25, \$1.50; 100, \$5.00.

Beverly.

We mention the name here to say that we will offer this under the name of Miner's Prolific. We fruited it quite largely and watched it very closely. In our judgment it is nothing more or less than this variety. It is said to be a seedling from the Miner, and no doubt it was sent out in good faith as a new berry. Price, same as for Miner's Prolific.



Shuster's Gem.

(Pistillate.) A cross between Crescent and Sharpless; the plant a good grower; the fruit is large and uniform in size, resembling the Cumberland Triumph; the flavor is good; it ripens with the Downing, and is valuable only as a fruit for the home use or a local market. Pot-grown plants, per dozen, 75 cents; 25, \$1.25.

Belle Bordelaise.

(Perfect flower.) This is a foreign variety with a long season for fruit, which is small and very inferior to our own varieties in flavor. It is, however, quite a novelty, ripening just after our late strawberries, and continuing in fruit for nearly two months. Pot-grown plants, per doz., \$1.00; per 25, \$1.50.

Beder Wood.

(With perfect flowers.) A berry much thought of in many localities. A vigorous grower, an early fruit of fair size, of good flavor; color light red; plants very productive. Pot-grown plants, per doz., 75 cents; per 25, \$1.25; per 100, \$3.00.

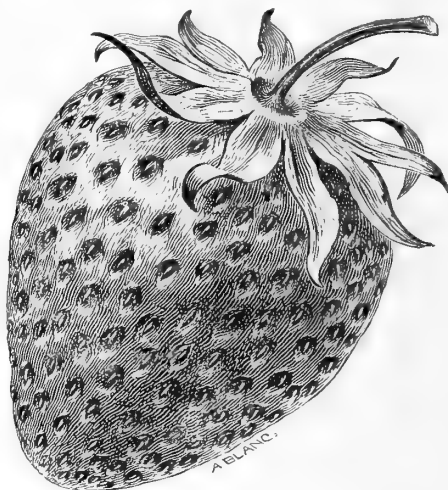
Michel's Early.

We are well pleased with this variety. We have a large plantation of this berry, that we are fruiting in a field with Parker Earle and others. It is the only bed of strawberries we have ever grown that we are not obliged to weed—not a single weed has grown in these rows. The Michel is a perfect flowering sort, an extra early fruiter, berries of good size, immensely productive, a good market berry, and all things considered, a very profitable extra early berry. Pot-grown plants, per doz., 75 cents; per 25, \$1.25; per 100, \$2.50.

LOVETT'S EARLY.

This without doubt is the most popular and promising of the new early varieties, possessing as it does many valuable features. We are favorably impressed with this berry, and believe that it is one of the few new berries that possess real merit. The plant in our trial beds and on other parts of nursery is an exceedingly rank and vigorous grower, and resembles the old Charles Downing in its habits of growth and other characteristics. The fact of its possessing the Downing blood adds greatly to the berry, and assures us of the fact that it has come to stay. Of all the old standard varieties not one has stood the test of years so favorably as the Downing, and any new berry that has its blood is almost sure to prove a valuable acquisition to our list. In speaking of the berry we refer the reader to the cut shown on next page, which is of a large sized berry. Lovett's Early is a perfect flowering variety, very early, prolific, and a good market berry. It averages larger than the old Downing, resembling that berry in shape, color and flavor. We have planted very largely of this berry, and recommend it as a good profitable early fruit.

The preceeding was our opinion of the berry a year ago, and after this year's fruiting we are even better pleased with it. The Lovett is one of the most desirable new fruits that have been added to our list for many years. In fact, I know of no berry that possesses as many desirable qualities. The plants are the very finest growers, making enormous stools, surpassing in this respect any variety on our grounds. Many hundreds of these plants have at this writing over three hundred berries and blossoms on them. When we sum up and know that this berry is adaptable to a wide range of locality, is a vigorous healthy grower, blossoms perfect, enormously productive, fruit large, firm and very regular, handsome in appearance, of splendid rich color, good flavor, we feel perfectly safe in recommending it to our patrons. The Lovett ripens with Cumberland Triumph and Bubach some six days after Michel's Early, and a few other very early varieties. Strong pot grown plants are ready now at 75 cents per doz.; \$1.25 per 25; \$3.00 per 100.



LOVETT'S EARLY.

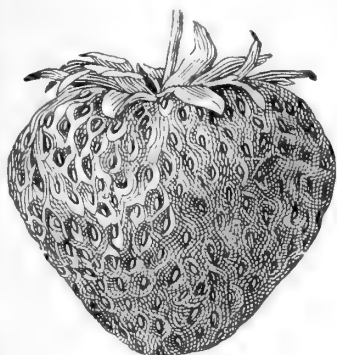
✓ Parker Earle.

The plants of this variety are exceedingly rank and vigorous growers, with a tendency to make enormous stools, in this respect resembling the Duchess and Bidwell; and like the Duchess it makes young plants very sparingly. It has perfect flowers and good-sized fruit, rather long, with a short neck, firm, of good color and fine quality. We have heard nothing but words of praise for the Parker Earle. It is one of the few varieties that is adaptable to a wide range of country, and thrives well in so many different soils and climates. We are fruiting it on four separate soils, and in each it is a wonder of productiveness. We have counted as many as three hundred and fifty berries and blossoms on single plants in our trial beds and in other parts of our nursery. Let it be understood that the Parker Earle plants are among the few strong growers we have, and are fully able to mature all the fruits set. The plants are beautiful, and without the enormous crop of fine, luscious fruit they bear, would be an ornament to any garden. A great many are under the impression that the Parker Earle is an early berry, and it is quite a common occurrence to to have the plants called Parker Early instead of Parker Earle. It is not by any means an early berry, not even a second early, or mid-season fruit; ripening quite late in the season it should be known as a late berry. No one can make a mistake by planting this grand variety. Strong, pot-grown plants now ready. Price per doz., 75 cents; per 25, \$1.25; per 100, \$3.00.

Standard Varieties and Prices.

Cumberland Triumph,

This is the earliest good berry we know of; we have fruited it ourselves for several years, and have seen it in fruit with others in various parts of this state, and also in New Jersey, and we have never known it to fail. It is one of the most perfect berries we have, averaging larger than any berry we ever saw, and holding out large to the last picking. It has a fine, healthy foliage which never burns like some other varieties. The fruit is bright and handsome, and very pleasing to the eye; the flavor is good, either as a table berry or for preserving. Were we about to plant a ten-acre lot of strawberries to-morrow, we would not hesitate one moment in setting it all in this grand berry. It can be shipped to the New York market with safety, which speaks well for its keeping qualities. At this writing the vines are loaded with fine, large, regular berries, and

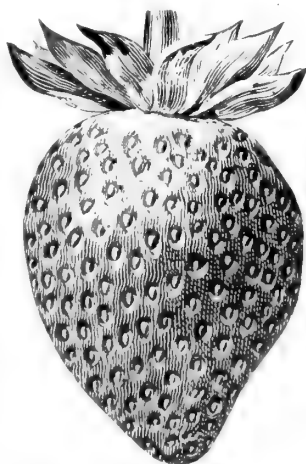


CUMBERLAND TRIUMPH.

are also loaded with blossoms. One of the best features about this berry is its long and continued season of bearing, lasting, as it does each year, for a period of from twenty-five to thirty days, and the last fruit quite as large as the first. It has now become the standard early berry with all who know of it, and I feel that it has deserved all the praise I have bestowed upon it in the years gone by. Price for good, strong, pot-grown plants: 50 cts. per doz. 75 cts. per 25; \$2.00 per 100; \$17.50 per 1,000.



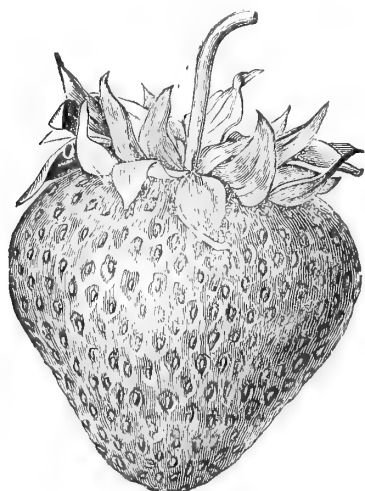
E. P. Roe.—A perfect flowering, late variety. The fruit is excellent in flavor, large and firm, and highly praised where it succeeds. We regret to say that the plants have not given general satisfaction and we have received very unfavorable reports from it from some sections. We would not advise the planting of this variety only in a small way. Pot-grown plants per doz. 75 cts. 25, \$1.25.



E. P. ROE.

Gandy.—At our nurseries this is one of the latest and best flavored berries we have. It excels in flavor the Marshall Wilder. I have been so favorably impressed with this splendid variety that I have planted very extensively of it. The berry that will prolong the season for fruit is bound to become popular, valuable, and is the berry the most profit is in. Its lateness and fine flavor make it an acquisition

to the home garden, also to the market-gardener. The plant is a strong, compact grower; it is very productive, of large size, handsome, regular berries, which hold out large to the last picking. The fruit is bright, beautiful, one of the best, if not the best for market we have; but its superior flavor is what commends it to all in search of a good late berry



THE GANDY.

in every respect. The Gandy is a perfect flowering variety. We are fruiting and growing the Gandy on many different soils, and in each place it is full of fine, large, firm berries of the very best flavor, and still continues to bloom, and will be fully as late as last year, when we picked fine fruit on July 6th, long after most others were gone. We have some good early berries, but have long needed a profitable late berry, and I am sure we have found it in the Gandy. I have never yet seen the plant that looks so uniformly strong and vigorous, and as free from disease of any kind. I feel as I have always felt in recommending the Triumph, that I am advising my patrons to a profitable investment when I say to them, if they want a good thing, to

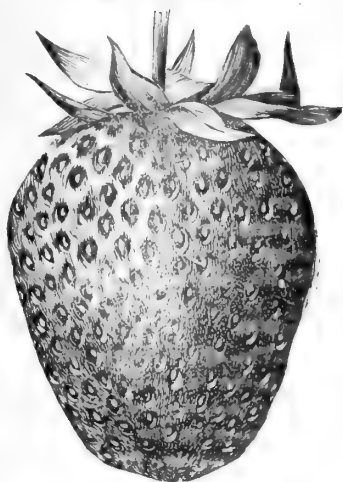
plant a large bed of the Gandy, the great late strawberry. Price for vigorous pot-grown plants; 75 cents per doz.; \$1.25 per 25; \$2.50 per 100; \$22.50 per 1,000.



The Bubach (is a pistillate variety,) the fruit is quite firm, of good flavor, dark, rich color and pleasing appearance. No one will make a mistake in planting largely of this splendid variety. Season 2nd early. The Bubach has taken a very prominent place in strawberry culture, in most places taking the place of the Sharpless, being nearly double as productive as that variety. The Bubach is a wonder in its season of fruit, which lasts about eight or ten days, completely covering the ground with large berries. It is a strict, pistillate variety and needs to be well fertilized with a perfect-flowering kind. The fruit is irregular in shape and holds out quite large until the last picking. The flavor is ordinarily good, and anyone who has a reasonably near market can make no mistake in planting the Bubach. Price for pot-grown plants: per doz., 50 cts.; per 25, 75 cts.; per 100, \$2.00; per 1,000, \$17.50.



BUBACH.

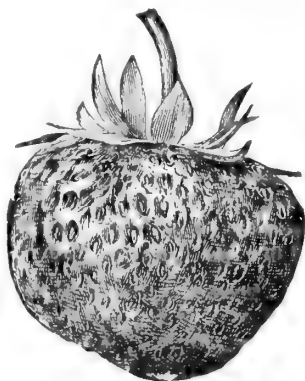


HAVERLAND.

Haverland. (Pistillate variety.)—After this year's fruiting I am satisfied that the Haverland has come to stay. My vines were loaded with fruit which averaged in size about like the old Charles Downing. It is exceedingly productive, long in shape, fruit ripening even all over, of very fair quality and a very good shipper. The plants are very fine, strong, healthy growers. It ripens with the Jessie and Wilson. The Haverland has on stamens and needs to be fertilized with Triumph when it will give astonishingly good result. I feel justified in recommending this as a good profitable early berry for home or market use. Price for pot-grown plants, per doz. 50c.; per 25, 75c.; per 100, \$2.00; per 1,000 \$17.50.

market berries. Perfect flowering variety. Quite early to very late. Wonderfully productive, large to very large, splendid color, flavor of the very best, while for shipping qualities it ranks among the first. In lateness and fine flavor it is outdone only by the Gandy, and our new extra late berry, Timbrell, and like these varieties, is a very desirable berry for home use or for market. Like the Downing a bed of the Kirkwood will last many years without resetting. Price for strong pot-grown plants, per doz., 50c.; per 25, 75c.; per 100, \$2.00; per 1,000, \$17.50.

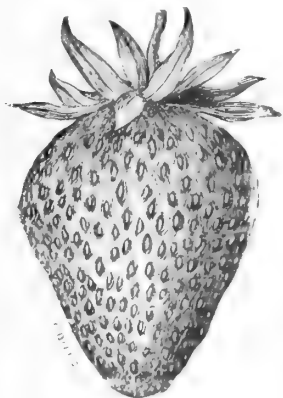
✓ **Kirkwood.** One of the leading



KIRKWOOD.

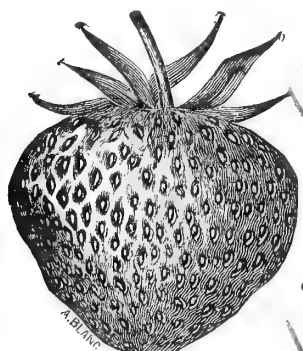
✓ **Warfield.** (Pistillate variety.) While we term this a pistillate sort, we are quite

confident the blossoms of Warfield have stamens sufficient to fertilize itself, but by all means would advise planting some good early perfect grown berry near it which we think would increase the size of the fruit. It is really an improvement on the Crescent, which it looks like in the growth of plant but is entirely different from it in the fruit, having a rather long neck, of richer color than Crescent, and of much better flavor. The fruit is small, firm and handsome. Price for strong, pot-grown plants, per doz. 50c.; per 25, 75c.; per 100, \$2.00; per 1,000 \$17.50.



WARFIELD.

✓ **Chas. Downing.** 2nd early. A very reliable, good, old, standard, perfect flowering variety. A leading market berry and especially valuable for home use, of excellent flavor, a



CHAS. DOWNING.

very desirable berry. Price for strong, pot-grown plants, per doz., 50 cts.; per 25, 75 cts.; per 100, \$2.00; per 1000, \$17.50

Miner's Prolific. (2nd Early.)—This is a very productive berry; of large size, splendid flavor, a good market berry and valuable in the private garden. To get best results it should be grown on good, strong, rich, soil. (Perfect flowering kind.) Pot-grown plants, 50 cts., per doz.; 75 cts., per 25; \$2.00, per 100; \$17.50, per 1,000.

Wilson. (Early.)—The chief value of the Wilson is its great firmness, making it a valuable berry for long shipment. This, together with its earliness and fertilizing qualities, makes it a good plant to set near the Early Pistillate sorts. It is desirable for these purposes. Price for pot-grown plants, per doz., 50 cts.; per 25, 75 cts.; per 100, \$2.00; per 1,000, \$17.50.

Jessie.—A perfect flowering, early, sweet berry, one of our most profitable early berries this season. A valuable berry for market and for those who like a sweet fruit. The Jessie has done remarkably well this season on our grounds. Price for pot-grown plants, per doz., 50 cts.; per 25, 75 cts.; per 100, \$2.00; per 1,000, \$17.50.

Sharpless.—One of the most popular strawberries of the day. The plant is exceedingly large and vigorous, quite free from rust or blight. It demands well-enriched soil, and one that will bring the home grower fine fruit. It does not require especially heavy soil to succeed. Moderately productive. Pot-grown plants per doz., 50 cts.; per 25, 75 cts.; per 100, \$2.00; per 1,000, \$17.50.

Lenning's White, (or the Ladies' Berry) is a beautiful pink variety of fair size, sweet and productive, valuable in every private garden; per doz., 75 cts.; per 25, 1.25.

We have the following varieties in stock pot-grown, the price for any one of them is 50 cts. per doz.; 75 cts. per 25; Crescent, King of North, Jersey Queen, Jewell Golden, Defiance.

We have also the following varieties that we can furnish in good strong pot-grown plants, at \$1.00 per doz.; \$1.50 per 25: Wonder, Boynton, Sterling, Middlefield, Meeks' Early, Wolverton.

☞ You need not wait for rain; pot-grown plants can be planted with safety in a dry season.

☞ One-half dozen, 50, and 500 of a variety furnished at dozen, 100, and 1,000 rates respectively.

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Please Read This Notice.

150,000 Currants for Fall Planting.

We have in stock, both in one and two-year-old plants, one hundred and fifty thousand Currants of all the leading varieties. Those who contemplate planting largely the coming Fall and who will furnish us with a list of their wants, we will give special low prices. Write us at once and we think we can quote you prices that will please you. Will send sample of the stock if you desire them. These plants will also be quoted in our Fall Catalogue.



Please remember that we have the agency for all brands of the Mapes' Manure, potato, corn, grass and grain, vegetable, &c. Prices on application.

Please bear in mind our fall Catalogue will be ready about Oct. 15th. In this we list with accurate descriptions all the leading and best varieties of trees, plants, vines, &c. It will be mailed free to all who apply for it.

Please remember that we will allow a discount of 15 per cent. on all orders to the amount of \$3.00 and upwards, providing the same reaches us by July 15th.

We desire to call your attention to the fact, that our Catalogue of General Nursery Stock will be ready after Oct. 15th and will be mailed to all who apply for it.

We advise you to take advantage of our splendid cheap collections of pot-grown strawberry plants on page 8, and the collections of transplanted celery plants on page 7.

THE RURAL NEW YORKER.

The best agricultural and horticultural paper published. Every farmer and fruit grower ought to take it. Weekly \$1.00 a year. We value it so highly that we will send it free one year to any one ordering stock from this catalogue to the amount of \$5.00 or over. [Collections, crates, baskets, etc., excepted.]

Ground Layer Strawberry Plants.

After September 1 we will furnish the ordinary layer plants at prices quoted below. We can send them by mail, if you add for postage 5c. per doz; 15c. per 50; 25c. per 100.

Pot-grown Plants Cannot Be Sent By Mail.

	Dozen.	Hundred.	Thousand.
Timbrell,	\$.75	\$3.00	\$25.00
Marshall,	1.50	6.00	
Greenville,	.75	3.00	
Mary,	.75	3.00	
Henry Ward Beecher,	.75	3.00	
Orange County,	.75	3.00	
Shuckless,	.50	2.00	
Van Deman,	.35	1.25	
Clark's Early,	.35	1.25	
Shuster's Gem,	.35	1.25	
Michel's Early,	.25	1.00	6.00
Parker Earle,	.35	1.25	"
Lovett's Early,	.35	1.25	"
Cumberland Triumph,	.25	1.00	"
Bubach,	.25	1.00	"
Gandy,	.25	1.00	"
Haverland,	.25	1.00	"
Warfield,	.25	1.00	"
Sharpless,	.25	1.00	"
Kirkwood,	.25	1.00	"
Downing,	.25	1.00	"
Miner's Prolific,	.25	1.00	"
Wilson,	.25	1.00	"
Southern Early,	.25	1.00	"
Swindle,	.25	1.00	
Gen. Putman,	.25	1.00	"
Crescent,	.25	1.00	"
King of North,	.25	1.00	
Jersey Queen,	.25	1.00	
Jewell,	.25	1.00	
Golden de Fiance,	.25	1.00	
Beder Wood,	.25	1.00	"
Beverly,	.25	1.00	"
Leader,	.25	1.00	
Wonder,	.25	1.00	
Dayton,	.25	1.00	"
Boynton,	.25	1.00	
Sterling,	.25	1.00	
Middlefield,	.25	1.00	
Meek's Early,	.25	1.00	
Wolverton,	.25	1.00	

Berry Crates, Baskets etc.

We can furnish any of the Berry Crates, Baskets, Cups, etc. at the prices named below, which is very low for the stock which is made here and is strong and durable.

60 1-3 cup crates, filled,	\$1.00
45 1-3 " " "	.80
30 1-3 " " "	.60
1-3 " per 1,000,	9.00
Quart " " 1,000,	4.50
32 " crates, filled,	.55
8 and 10 lb. baskets, per 100,	4.00
25 and 40 lb. gift crates, each,	.21



Celery Plants.

Please Spare Five Minutes and Read

The following, you will then be able to select the best varieties of Celery. Send in your order early and ask us for any further information you may desire as to the growing of this delicious vegetable.

The demand for our celery plants has increased so rapidly from year to year, that we now make the growing of them a special feature of our business. This season we will grow and dispose of many thousands of plants. We have now in stock not less than three million plants, and many thousand of them are already sold. We have these plants both transplanted and also plants directly from the seed-bed. Our plants are carefully grown, dug, and packed in damp moss, and can be shipped hundreds of miles with the greatest safety. We have made the price for both the transplanted plants, and the ones not transplanted, as reasonable as possible, and we know that no one can grow good, strong plants for a less price than we quote here below. We have been so much interested in the growing of the celery, that last season, we made a test of eight of the leading varieties, for our own benefit, and also for the instructions this test aids us in giving to our customers. We have thought best to reproduce the report of this test here, and we request that you read it carefully. It is from the gifted pen of Mr. E. G. Fowler, one of the editors of THE RURAL NEW YORKER, in which paper it was printed in the first December number of 1892; you will find it pleasant and profitable reading. In fact I am so well pleased with the description of these leading varieties that I will omit speaking of the characteristics of each variety separately under its own heading, and refer the readers to this article for any knowledge he may desire as to the kinds named.



As Stated Above the Following is from the Rural New Yorker.

"The RURAL NEW YORKER has at divers times tested the new candidates for public favor in the growing list of varieties of celery and has given its conclusions to its readers. Recent additions to this list have made further research desirable, and when early in November, we

received an invitation from Mr. T. J. Dwyer, of Cornwall, N. Y., to visit his place and examine his contributions to the list, we gladly availed ourselves of the offer on November 23. Mr. Dwyer grows celery plants very largely each year, and was desirous of settling for his own satisfaction and for the benefit of his patrons, the relative claims of the variety most generally grown. He selected for his experiment ground from which he had taken a crop of early potatoes, and on July 22nd planted forty plants each of eight varieties. They were fertilized with Mapes' Manure in the trenches. The varieties were the following:

"New Rose, London Red, Half Dwarf, Golden Dwarf, Giant Pascal, White Walnut, White Plume and Boston Market. The test was made as follows: A couple of roots of each sort, carefully dressed, were laid before the writer, each variety numbered, but with no name, so that the test would be made without the knowledge of the varieties. The judgment was based on quality, flavor, tenderness, freedom from stringiness, and the greater or less absence of objectionable traits. The following is the judgment of the *RURAL* in the order of their names: New Rose, Golden Dwarf, Half Dwarf, London Red, Giant Pascal, White Walnut, White Plume and Boston Market.

"After the test had been made, Mr. Dwyer produced the record of the test made by himself and by Mr. J. H. Richards, a week or ten days previously. He rated them in the following order: New Rose, London Red, Half Dwarf, Golden Dwarf, Giant Pascal, White Walnut, White Plume and Boston market. Mr. Richards' judgment was as follows: New Rose, London Red, Half Dwarf, Giant Pascal and White Walnut the same, Golden Dwarf, White Plume and Boston Market.

It will be seen that all three agreed on placing the New Rose at the head of the list, and they were equally unanimous in their rating of White Plume, and Boston Market as seventh and eighth at the foot of the list. Mr. Dwyer and Mr. Richards put London Red second, while we put it fourth. To us it seemed a little inclined to rankness, but it is possible, nay, more than likely, that this would disappear later in the season. Then again, just how high flavored or pronounced the celery may be, without incurring the charge of rankness, is purely a matter of taste, and there is no accounting for tastes, as a certain old lady once remarked when she bestowed an osculatory caress upon the cow. There is really very little difference in quality between the Golden Dwarf, Half Dwarf, London Red and Giant Pascal. "What about the growth and productiveness of these varieties?" queried the *Rural* of Mr. Dwyer.

White Walnut is a good grower, a little taller than Golden Dwarf, but not quite so stocky. The Half Dwarf is similar to the White Plume but much later. The New Rose (Henderson's), is a good grower and has more of the pink color about the stalks than London Red. You will notice that the quality is good clear up to the end of the stalks, even where it is yet green in color. London Red is a ranker grower than New Rose, making larger leaves, but I do not think it will produce any more edible stalks. Golden Dwarf is a very stocky plant and a good grower. I think there is less waste with it than any of the others. Giant Pascal is a valuable sort; it is remarkably stocky, so much so that you would think to look at its stalks, that they would be tough and stringy; but they are just the reverse; the quality is good, and, like the New Rose it can be eaten away up to the leaves. It is a very desirable market variety. White Plume has for its single advantage, earliness. It is a fairly good

grower. Boston Market is one of the rankest growers in favorable conditions; it will sometimes grow nearly four feet in height. It has very large roots and a mass of worthless outside stalk. It produces no more edible stalks than the others.

"Would you recommend planting New Rose for Market?"

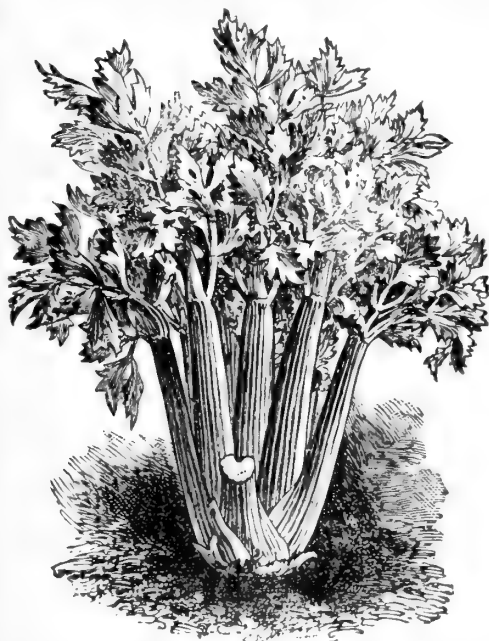
"Not largely until the demand for it grows. The celery consuming public, as yet, do not know of its excellence, and would probably prefer a pure white. But it will gradually grow in favor as its good qualities become better known."

"What would you recommend for market?"

"Giant Pascal, Golden Dwarf, Half Dwarf and White Plume for early. New Rose, as I said before, will win its way gradually."

The business of selling celery plants has grown on Mr. Dwyer until its magnitude is really astonishing. The soil on his place seems particularly adapted to the plants, and his are always vigorous and stocky.

Transplanted Plants.—Celery.



We will furnish any of the varieties named below, fine, strong, transplanted plants at 50c. per 100; \$4.00 per 1,000.

Giant Pascal, Golden Dwarf, New Rose, London Red, Half Dwarf, White Plume, White Walnut, Boston Market, Golden Self-Blanching, Perfect'n Heartwell, Large White, Early Arlington.

Any of the above varieties, not transplanted, but good strong plants that have been shorn off, at 35c. per 100; \$2.50 per 1,000.

These prices include careful packing in moss.

We have the following varieties that we will furnish in transplanted plants at 50c. per 100; White Dwarf, Golden Heart, Convent Gar-

den Rose, Major Clarks, Pink Clay Mouths, Prize Pink, Crawford's Dwarf, Early Dwarf Red, Curled Leaf White, Large Ribbed Kalamazoo, Golden Dwarf, Early White Dwarf.

COLLECTION NO. 1. [TRANSPLANTED PLANTS.]

100 White Plume, 200 Giant Pascal, 100 New Rose, 100 Golden Dwarf, for \$2.25.

COLLECTION NO. 2. [TRANSPLANTED PLANTS.]

200 Giant Pascal, 100 New Rose, 100 Golden Dwarf, 100 Boston Market, 100 White Walnut, 100 Half Dwarf, 100 London Red for \$3.50.

Cabbage Plants.


We have a fine, large stock of the following varieties of cabbage plants. These will also be carefully packed in moss, and will be packed so as to reach you in good condition. The plants are now ready. Late Flat Dutch, Stone Mason, Savoy Leafed, Mammoth Marblehead, Red Dutch, Fottler's Brunswick, Winningstadt. Price per 100, 30 cents; per 1,000 \$2.00; 5,000 plants for \$8.000.





Cauliflower Plants.

Autumn Giant, Late Algiers, Snowball, Early Paris. Price, 50c. per 100; \$3.00 per 1,000.



 Please remember that we will allow a discount of 15 per cent. on all orders to the amount of \$3.00 and upwards, providing the same reaches us by July 15th.

 We desire to call your special attention to the fact that our Catalogue of General Nursery Stock will be ready after Oct. 15th, and will be mailed to all who apply for it.

 We advise you to take advantage of our splendid cheap collections of pot-grown strawberry plants and the collections of transplanted celery plants.



SPECIAL NOTICE.

Should you receive two copies of this Catalogue, please hand one of them to some friend in need of nursery stock.

We desire to call your special attention to the splendid cheap collections of fruits offered on page 28 and vegetables on page 31.

We have the agency for the Mapes' Manure and the Preston's Fertilizers. We keep a large stock of each on hand during the season, and can furnish you with any brand you need. Write for prices on potato, corn, vegetables, grass or grain, or any other grade you need. (Special low prices on carload lots.)

On pages 34 and 35 we quote you prices for both the Agricultural drain pipe and the glazed sewer pipe, together with other information. We would like an opportunity to figure on any size and quantity of either of these makes of pipe you may need, or to give you an estimate for all labor and pipe on any work you wish done. We will gladly give you any information in regard to this work.

THE RURAL NEW YORKER.

The best agricultural and horticultural paper published. Every farmer and fruit grower ought to take it. Weekly \$1.00 a year. We value it so highly that we will send it free one year to any one ordering stock from this catalogue to the amount of \$5.00 or over. [Collections, crates, baskets, etc., excepted.]

THE RURAL NEW YORKER

Has long been recognized as the Greatest Agricultural and Horticultural paper in the United States.

It is the only illustrated weekly farm paper in this country, and conducts an experiment farm of its own for the benefit of its readers. It is always bright, practical and reliable.

Honest men praise its frankness, and rogues fear its caustic criticisms. It is fearless in its attacks on frauds and humbugs.

The subscription price has recently been reduced from \$2 to \$1 a year, and is the cheapest farm paper in the world for the money. It should be in every farm home in the country.

We think so much of this paper that we would like to see it in the homes of every one of our thousands of customers. It is a weekly guide for the farmer, fruit grower and gardener. Edited by good, practical hard working, energetic men, who have made it the greatest weekly paper in its line in this country. As already announced we are offering one year's subscription free to all who send in an order for \$5.00 or over. We must except from this offer, crates, baskets, etc., and the collections of pot-grown strawberry plants and celery plants. Please to say where you wish us to send the Rural New Yorker with your order for plants.



Beautiful Rustic Work.

We can also furnish you with an estimate for building rustic fences, houses, gates, etc., etc. We have several hundred feet of rustic fence in over 50 different patterns, built entirely of red cedar. We think it will pay any one who desires a nice fence to call and see this one, when we will give them a figure on any number of feet they wish built of the style of panel they select.



Landscape Work.

On the second page of the cover of this Catalogue we advertise our Landscape Gardening. We beg to call your attention to this part of our business and to explain that it is not a new feature with us, as we have been engaged in this kind of work in connection with our nursery trade for over eighteen years, having contracted for some and superintended the beautifying of many more of the handsomest country homes in this section. We would like to meet any one having work of this kind to do—especially those who have bought a new place and contemplate building. For further particulars we refer you to the page above named.

Address all communications to

T. J. DWYER,

Cornwall, Orange County, N. Y.

Drain Tile and Sewer Pipe.



In connection with our landscape work we are obliged to use considerable drain and sewer pipe, and keep a large stock of each on hand at the nursery. We have laid down over ten thousand feet of the above pipes the last year and it is working admirably.

We have men who thoroughly understand this kind of work. When you wish to have any of this work done, please call and see us or write us, stating the number of feet you wish laid down, the sizes of pipe to be used, depth of drain, etc., when we will furnish you with an estimate at once that we think will please you, and we can guarantee that the work will be done in the very best possible manner. Any information desired on the subject of draining will be cheerfully given.

DRAIN TILE.

Sizes and Prices.—Liberal discount on large lots round agricultural drain tile.

LIST PRICES OF TILE AND COLLARS.



13 inches long.

The sizes named are inside measurement.

						LBS.
1	1-2 inch	.	.	\$12.00 per 1,000 pieces	.	weight 2,000
2	"	.	.	15.00	"	3,000
2	1-2	"	.	20.00	"	4,000
3	"	.	.	25.00	"	5,000
4	"	.	.	45.00	"	7,000
5	"	.	.	75.00	"	10,000
6	"	.	.	100.00	"	12,500
7	"	.	.	125.00	"	15,000
8	"	.	.	150.00	"	17,000
10	"	.	.	250.00	"	26,000
12	"	.	.	350.00	"	35,000

COLLARS FOR ROUND TILE.

For 1	1-2 inch tile	\$7.00 per 1,000 pieces	.	.	weight 500
2	"	10.00	"	.	" 1,000
2	1-2	12.00	"	.	" 1,500
3	"	15.00	"	.	" 2,000
4	"	20.00	"	.	" 2,500
5	"	30.00	"	.	" 3,000
6	"	40.00	"	.	" 3,500

Many people are under the impression that the Round Tile cannot be used without Collars. Such is not the case. Where bottom of ditch is soft, or in sandy soil, it is advisable to use them as they keep the tile from getting displaced and protect the joints, but where there is ordinary hard bottom to ditch, they are not at all necessary.

Salt Glazed Vitrified Sewer Pipe.

Price List of "Standard" Akron Vitrified Sewer Pipe.

Adopted January 20, 1887.

2 inch Pipe, per foot.....\$0.14	6 inch Pipe, per foot.....\$0.30	12 inch Pipe, per foot.....\$0.85
Bends, Elbows, each.... .40	Bends, Elbows, each.... 1.10	Bends, Elbows, each.... 3.50
Branches, each..... .63	Branches, each..... 1.35	Branches, each..... 3.83
6 lbs. Traps, each..... 1.00	16 lbs. Traps, each..... 3.50	45 lbs. Traps each.....10.00
3 inch Pipe, per foot.....\$0.16	8 inch Pipe, per Foot.....\$0.45	15 inch Pipe, per foot.... ..\$1.25
Bends, Elbows, each.... .50	Bends, Elbows, each.... 1.80	Bends, Elbows, each..... 4.75
Branches, each..... .72	Branches, each..... 2.03	Branches, each..... 5.63
8 lbs. Traps, each..... 1.50	22 lbs. Traps, each..... 5.50	63 lbs Traps, each.....15.00
4 inch Pipe, per foot.....\$0.20	9 inch Pipe, per foot.....\$0.55	18 inch Pipe, per foot.....\$1.70
Bends, Elbows, each.... .65	Bends, Elbows, each.... 2.25	Bends, Elbows, each..... 6.50
Branches, each..... .90	Branches, each..... 2.48	84 lbs. Branches, each..... 7.65
10 lbs. Traps, each..... 2.00	26 lbs. Traps, each..... 6.50	20 inch Pipe, per foot.....\$2.25
5 inch Pipe, per foot.....\$0.25	10 inch Pipe per foot.....\$0.65	Bends, Elbows, each..... 7.50
Bends, Elbows, each.... .85	Bends, Elbows, each.... 2.75	99 lbs. Branches each.....10.13
Branches, each..... 1.13	Branches, each.... 2.93	24 inch Pipe, per foot.....\$3.25
12 lbs. Traps, each..... 2.50	32 lbs. Traps, each..... 7.50	Bends, Elbows, each.....11.00
		120 lbs. Branches. each.....14.63

N. B.—The WEIGHTS are the weights of plain pipe per foot. Branches are always two feet long unless either one or three feet are specified, for price of which subtract or add the price of a foot of pipe. Traps with or without hand hole are same price. Increases or reducers are double the price of two feet of pipe size of larger end. For price of slants add 1-2 to the price of pipe per foot. Stoppers and Plugs are 1-3 the price of one foot of pipe.

(Special low prices for large lots of any of above pipe.)

Fertilizers.

We have the agency for all brands of the Mapes' Manure, and also for all brands of the Preston Fertilizer and will cheerfully furnish you with prices for the different grades, such as potato, corn, vegetable, grass or grain, etc., etc., etc. We would say to those who live within a few miles of us that we most always have a few tons of each of the above firms' make on hand, and that they may send their teams direct to the nursery for what they want. We can quote a special low price for large lots. Write us stating the quantity, make and grade you want. We will send you an estimate by return mail. Please remember that we have only two kinds for sale, namely, the Preston and the Mapes.

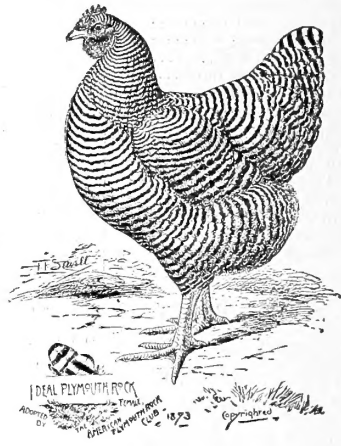
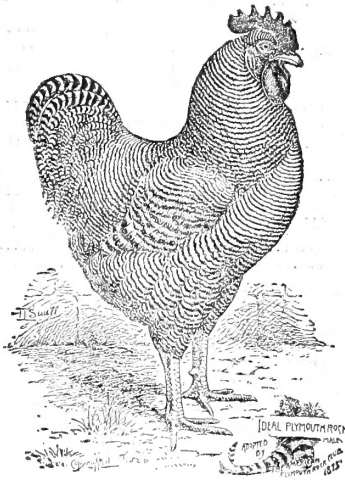
Address all communications to

T. J. DWYER,

Cornwall, Orange County, N. Y.

Orr's Mills Poultry Yards,

ORR'S MILLS, NEW YORK.



BUFF COCHINS, BLACK LANGSHANS,

LIGHT BRAHMAS, B. PLYMOUTH ROCKS.

BB	I	GGGG	4	4	BB	I	GGGG	!
B B	I	G G	4	4	B B	I	G G	!
B B	I	G	4	4	B B	I	G	!
BBB	I	G	44444		BBB	I	G	!
B B	I	G G	4		B B	I	G G	!
B B	I	G GG	4		B B	I	G GG	!
B B	I	GGGG	4		BB	I	GGGG	!

Of the choicest breeding. Eggs for hatching only \$2.00 per 13, \$5.00 per 39. BIRDS FOR SALE. A pleasure to reply. Write. Our stock is as good as there is, and has won at the following shows, Warwick, Poughkeepsie, Syracuse, Hartford and New York City. Have 700 Birds now, and can please you all.

OUR PRICES ARE VERY LOW.

ORR'S CLEAR GRIT FOR POULTRY. Stamp for Sample.



LOCATE IN CORNWALL.

Having received very many inquiries during the last two years from parties who desire to move to the country, and from others who wish to change their place of residence, we have decided to keep a memorandum of all the desirable places offered for sale in this well-known, healthy and most desirably located town. We will therefore be prepared to answer all communications directed to us in reference the purchasing of property. We request, however, that you make these inquiries as brief and explicit as possible. Please be sure to state exactly what is wanted, how far from the depot, post office, churches and river you wish to be, how much land is wanted, how large the house should be, what size barn and outbuilding is needed. If you wish to buy new land to improve and build on, would you insist on having a view of the Hudson River from your house and the land in the immediate surroundings? Always name the price you wish to pay and the amount of purchase money you will furnish. By giving us this information, you will enable us to answer your letter promptly and intelligently, and probably avoid considerable trouble to you and ourselves. On receipt of this knowledge of your wants, we can decide at once if we have anything that will suit you; in which case you will be advised to come here and see for yourself. Elsewhere in this catalogue we give a brief description of Cornwall, its population, nearness to New York City, some of its industries, the railroads that pass through the town, etc., etc., to which we most respectfully refer you. Address all communications to

T. J. DWYER, Cornwall, Orange County, N. Y.

1894.

1894.

Summer
and Autumn
Catalogue
- of the -
Orange
County
Nurseries.



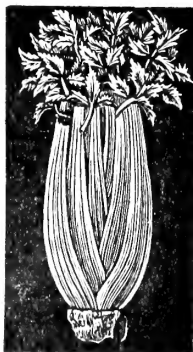
NEW ROSE.



GIANT PASCAL.



WHITE PLUME.



GOLDEN DWARF.



BOSTON MARKET.

T. J. DWYER,
Proprietor,
CORNWALL,
Orange Co.,
N. Y.